

NORTH AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR PHILOSOPHY & EDUCATION

ANNUAL CONFERENCE

October 28-30, 2022

University of St. Mary of the Lake Mundelein, IL "Education, enlarging as it does our horizon and perspective,is a means of multiplying our ideals, of bringing new ones into view."

William James

Dear Colleagues and Friends

Welcome to the University of Saint Mary of the Lake and to the annual conference of the North American Association for Philosophy and Education! We are delighted that you are joining us for this exciting occasion, an opportunity to convene together that we know many of us look forward to throughout the year. This year's conference program features graduate students, K-12 teachers, independent scholars, and faculty of all levels. We look forward to conversations about a diverse array of topics at the intersection of education and philosophy ranging from ancient Greek moral theory to contemporary teacher practice, epistemology, transformative education, democracy in secondary and higher education, and much more! We hope you enjoy the papers, the discussions, and the whole conference experience. Please let one of us know if you have any questions or concerns during your stay. As a part of our commitment to creating a welcoming academic environment, we encourage you to complete our online feedback form after the conference to share

your opinion and experiences related to the conference accommodation services and professional atmosphere. The form can be found at naape.org/en/hospitality. We look forward to meeting each of you over the course of this weekend.

Sincerely,

The Executive Committee

Matthew Berk Drew Chambers Franziska Felder Kevin Gary Rena Goldstein Augusta-Mary Joseph Vikramaditya (Vik) Joshi Mason Marshall Avi Mintz Gonzalo Obelleiro Jennifer Rothschild Mark Schroeder

Program

Friday October 28

11:00 AM - 2:00 PM GECS Workshop 2:15 PM - 3:45 PM Plenary Keynote Lecture Why Virtue Theory Needs a Theory of Education Nicholas Burbules **4:00 PM - 4:45 PM** Champagne Reception **5:00 PM - 6:45 PM**

Concurrent Session I

7:00 PM - 8:30 PM Conference Dinner

8:30 PM Beer and Wine Social

Saturday October 29

8:00 AM - 8:45 AM Breakfast

9:00 AM - 10:45 AM Concurrent Session II

11:00 AM - 12:45 PM Concurrent Session III **12:45 PM - 1:45 PM** Lunch

2:00 PM - 3:45 PM Concurrent Session IV

3:45 PM - 5:15 PM Free Time **5:15 PM - 6:45 PM** Plenary Keynote Lecture **Learning Like a Confucian** Stephen Angle 7:00 PM - 8:30 PM Conference Dinner

8:30 PM Beer and Wine Social

Sunday October 30

8:00 AM - 8:45 AM Breakfast

9:00 AM - 10:30 AM Plenary Keynote Lecture

Lawgiving as Educating: Ancient Greek debates about writing and law Melissa Lane 10:45 AM - 12:30 PM Concurrent Session V **12:45 PM - 1:30 PM** Lunch **1:45 PM - 2:30 PM** Closing Convocation

Friday October 28

11:00 AM - 2:00 PM

105

WORKSHOP FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS & EARLY CAREER SCHOLARS

11:00 AM - 12:15 PM Navigating the Academic and Non-Academic Job Markets Moderator: Christopher Martin

12:15 AM - 12:45 PM LUNCH & MEET-AND-GREET

12:45 AM - 2:00 PM Publishing in Philosophy, Education, and Beyond Moderator: Mark Schroeder

2:15 PM - 3:45 PM 202 PLENARY KEYNOTE LECTURE

Why Virtue Theory Needs a Theory of Education

Nicholas Burbules Response by Lauren Bialystok Moderator: Rena Goldstein



5:00 PM - 6:45 PM CONCURRENT SESSION I

103 PANEL

Undergraduates Reflect on a Community-Engaged Philosophy of Education Course

Haley Dutmer, Savanna Klee, Rachel Smith, Tia Williams Moderator: Kirsten Welch

105 PANEL

Plato on Development

Alexander Loney, Yoshiaki Nakazawa, Matthew Post Moderator: Mark Jonas

106 PANEL

Developing Curricular Materials for Philosophy of Education

Harry Brighouse, Trinity Giese, Anna Nelson, Carrie Ann Welsh Moderator: Cara Furman

104 AUTHOR-MEETS-CRITIC

Bryan Warnick, Spare the Rod: Punishment and the Moral Community of Schools (University of Chicago Press) Nicole Anderson, Sarah Stitzlein, Dustin Webster Moderator: Lauren Bialystok

PAPER SESSION A

Defending Academic Freedom: The Function of the University and Disciplinary Norms Dennis Arjo

Pronouns, Dignity, and Academic Freedom Afton Greco

Teacher Neutrality and Pedagogical Impartiality: Is There a Reasonable Professional Standard? Bruce Maxwell

Moderator: Christopher Martin





Saturday October 29

8:00 AM - 8:45 AM BREAKFAST

9:00 AM - 10:45 AM CONCURRENT SESSION II

102 PANEL

Contested Memories: Democratic Education and the Politics of Remembrance in Transnational Perspective

David Aldridge, Johannes Drerup, Nicholas Johnson, Phillip Knobloch

Moderator: Kelvin Beckett

103 PANEL

Critical Conversations Continued: In Honor of Harvey Siegel

njan Chakravartty, Ben Kotzee, Christopher Martin, Kunimasa Sato Moderator: Rebecca Taylor



PANEL

Nietzsche, Virtue Ethics and Moral Education Aurélien Daudi, Douglas Yacek, Ilya Zrudlo, Steven Stolz Moderator: Dennis Arjo



AUTHORS-MEET-CRITICS

Meghan Sullivan & Paul Blaschko, The Good Life Method: Reasoning Through the Big Questions of Happiness, Faith and Meaning (Penguin) Jennifer Baker, Allison Thorton, Philip Woodward Moderator: Kevin Gary

104

AUTHORS-MEET-CRITICS

Cara Furman & Cecelia Traugh, Descriptive Inquiry in Teacher Practice: Cultivating Practical Wisdom to Create Democratic Schools (Teachers College Press) Sara Abu-Rumman, Joan Bradbury, Meghan Brindley, Allison Greer

Moderator: Caitlin Brust



PAPER SESSION A

Toward an Understanding of Belonging and Education: Engaging Said and Freire, Land and Language, Alienation and Belonging Matt Bridges

Critical Theory, Moral Perception, and Democratic Education Drew Chambers

Caring Pedagogies, Social Justice and the Role of Recognition Jade Nguyen

Moderator: Michael Morgan



PAPER SESSION B

Well-Being in Education Randall Curren

A Philosophical Inquiry into Teachers' Practical Identities Ying Ma

Identity Formation in Civic Education: An Epistemological Case for Deliberative Civic Education Mel Yeung

Moderator: Ryan Kemp



PAPER SESSION C

Postsecondary Access and Epistemic Violence Megan Bogia

The Educational Thought of the **U.S. Supreme Court: Uncovering** a Fundamental Contradiction Bryan Warnick & Chris Thomas

Pandering to the Affluent in **Boston Public Schools: How Should Public Education Policy-Makers Understand 'Equal Opportunity' as a Guiding Ideal?** Hannah Widmaier

Moderator: Dini Metro-Roland

ROUNDTABLE SESSION (Work-in-Progress)

The Revolution of the Mind: **Toussaint L'Ouverture's Classical Reading in Harriet Martineau's** The Hour and the Man Zeyi Zhang

Discussant: Seamus Mulryan

11:00 AM - 12:45 PM **CONCURRENT SESSION III**

101 AUTHOR-MEETS-CRITICS Franziska Felder, The Ethics of **Inclusive Education (Routledge)** Shadi Heidarifar, Christopher Johnstone Moderator: Johannes Drerup

102 AUTHOR-MEETS-CRITICS

Kevin Gary, Why Boredom Matters: Education, Leisure, and the Quest for a Meaningful Life (Cambridge **University Press**)

Jeff Frank, Augusta-Mary Joseph, Dini Metro-Roland, Mark Schroeder Moderator: Sara Hardman

AUTHOR-MEETS-CRITICS

Christopher Martin, The Right to Higher Education: A Political Theory (Oxford University Press) Lauren Bialystok, Harry Brighouse, Philip Cook, David O'Brien, Andrew Pulvermacher

Moderator: Jennifer Baker

AUTHOR-MEETS-CRITICS

Johan Dahlbeck, Spinoza: Fiction and Manipulation in Civic Education (Springer) Keith Green, Pascal Severac Moderator: Yoshiaki Nakazawa



Moral Education and Deep Disagreement Jacob Affolter

Ethical Diversity and the Courage of Dialogue Seamus Mulryan

On Justification in Moral Education Emma Prendergast

Moderator: Emily Wenneborg

201 PAPER SESSION B

Virtue Argumentation, Virtue **Dialogue**, and Aristotle Cassie Finley

Stereotypes in the Classroom Rena Goldstein

A Non-Ideal Epistemic Aim of **Education: Epistemic Injustice,** Vulnerability, and Care Kunimasa Sato

Moderator: Yuval Dwek

PAPER SESSION C

Communication, Culture, and the **Commons: A Study in Self-Formation** Vik Joshi & Robert McClintock

Empathetic Learning as a Path to **Personal Development** Rebecca Sullivan

Assessing the Value of the Ethical Frame of the 'Naturalist' for Youth and **Community Development Initiatives** Ilya Zrudlo

Moderator: Douglas Yacek



ROUNDTABLE SESSIONS (Works-in-Progress)

Can Attempts to Make Schools More Reliable Render Them Less **Trustworthv?** Atli Hardarson

Discussant: Nicholas Burbules

Constraints and Reforms in Higher Education Stephanie Hoffman Discussant: Rebecca Taylor



2:00 PM - 3:45 PM **CONCURRENT SESSION IV**



Why Justify Liberal Education in **U.S. Higher Education?** Harry Brighouse, Caitlin Brust, Jamie Herman, Shiying Li, Hannah Widmaier Moderator: Dustin Webster



101 PAPER SESSION A

Science Education, Public Understanding, and Science in Society Anjan Chakravartty

Mythopoetic Participation and the Cultivation of Environmental **Consciousness in Education** Matthew Farrelly

Moderator: Warren von Eschenbach



Transformative Doubt in Education Marieke Krater

Metaphilosophy for Teaching Kristopher Phillips

Piaget & Kohlberg Enlighten Aristotle's Work: Explicating Virtue Habituation for Application in the **Elementary Classroom** Sydney Pryor

Moderator: Zeyi Zhang

PAPER SESSION C 104

Aristotle on the Importance of Equality in Friendship: Can Teachers and Students be Friends? Michael Morgan

Tiresias Among the Shades: Teaching Virtue in Plato's Meno Darby Vickers

Moderator: Avi Mintz

PAPER SESSION D 105

Guattari and Stiegler on the Therapeutic Object: **Objet re-petit-ive a-b-c** Joff Bradley

Bring Me Your Dreams: Helping Learners Achieve Meaningful Existence Cara Furman

Everyday Aesthetics, Care, and Education Sara Hardman

Moderator: Kunimasa Sato



PAPER SESSION E

Character Education through Poetry Kristian Guttesen

Teaching Religion Within an Object Oriented Ontology Michael MacKay

Classical Education in a Secular Age Emily Wenneborg & Kirsten Welch Moderator: Ilya Zrudlo

ROUNDTABLE SESSION (Work-in-Progress)

Evolution of Kazimierz Twardowski's Ideas on Propaedeutic of Philosophy Ewelina Gradzka Discussant: Johannes Drerup

3:45 PM - 5:15 PM FREE TIME

ROUNDTABLE SESSIONS (Works-in-Progress)

Proposing Ethical Norms for Being Online Jennifer Baker Discussant: Ryan Kemp

Teaching Philosophy for Optimal Learning: A Pedagogical Entrée into The Good Life Method Evan Dutmer Discussant: Yoshiaki Nakazawa

Animating Love: An Augustinian Christian Philosophy of Mathematics Education

James Drimalla & Michael Hamilton Discussant: Kevin Gary

Meaningful Work through the Spectacles of Education Yuval Dwek

Discussant: Jeff Frank

The Politics of Gender Segregation, Integration, and Inclusion: A Case Study of the Education System in Iran Shadi Heidarifar Discussant: Dini Metro-Roland



Learning Like a Confucian Stephen Angle

Response by Caleb Cohoe

Moderator: Franziska Felder





Sunday October 30

BREAKFAST



Lawgiving as Educating: Ancient Greek debates about writing and law

Melissa Lane Response by Marta Jimenez Moderator: Rena Goldstein

10:45 AM - 12:30 PM CONCURRENT SESSION V



Kevin Gary, Mark Jonas, and Douglas Yacek (Eds.), Moral Education in the 21st Century (Cambridge University Press) Christopher Martin, Kirsten Welch, Trevor Norris, Jacob Affolter, Filiz Oskay Moderator: Bruce Maxwell

102 PAPER SESSION A

Footnotes to Dewey: Everyone Teaches, Everyone Learns Kelvin Beckett

Ella Lyman Cabot: The Ethical Educator of Selfhood Jacob Castleberry

Family and Equality of Opportunity Shiying Li Moderator: Megan Bogia



PAPER SESSION B

Global Education as Nietzschean Transformational Experience Warren von Eschenbach

In What Sense is Rousseau's Educational Philosophy Democratic? Avi Mintz

Conversations on a Mortal Question: On the Nature of Educational Science Pål Anders Opdal

Moderator: Evan Dutmer

PAPER SESSION C

What Keeps Us Together? -Pedagogical Reflections on the thought of Hannah Arendt in the Age of Fake News Lisa Dillinger

The Phenomenology of Authoritarianism: Pathology & Immunization Thomas Falk

Sincerity and Free Speech: Why the Future of Democracy Hinges on Saying What We Mean and What Education Can Do to Promote It Jeff Frank

Moderator: Rebecca Sullivan







Keynote Speakers

Why Virtue Theory Needs a Theory of Education



Nicholas Burbules University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

This paper develops a practice-based conception of virtue, drawing from Aristotle, MacIntyre, and other sources but also diverging from them. It questions five aspects of many virtue theories: their universalism; their reliance on a specific conception of "the good life"; their treatment of virtues as things that individuals have or possess; their tendency to classify virtues as a "laundry list" of discrete qualities of character; and (within this list) their common distinction between intellectual and moral virtues. In the course of these five critical sections, an alternative conception of virtue emerges, emphasizing the centrality of educational processes to understanding what virtues are, and why they are virtues. The processes of learning, sustaining, and improving our efforts at enacting virtues need to be deeply examined; this is especially true of the virtue (or meta-virtue) we call phronesis.

Learning Like a Confucian



Stephen Angle Wesleyan University

The idea of "learning" has been central throughout the 2500-year-long Confucian tradition, with many seminal theorists debating what, how, and why we should learn. Confucian learning is aimed at personal and societal growth as much as it is at acquiring information. Drawing on his recent Growing Moral: A Confucian Guide to Life, philosopher Stephen C. Angle argues in this presentation that there is much we can learn about contemporary education if we attend to Confucian theories-and even many of their practices—of learning.

Lawgiving as Educating: Ancient Greek debates about writing and law



Melissa Lane Princeton University

This lecture explores ways in which ancient Greek lawgivers-and in particular the legendary Spartan lawgiver Lycurgus-have been figured as educators, in antiquity and in a survey of later periods. It will consider the goals of such lawgivers as educators, as well as their methods. A key question which Plato, Plutarch, and other authors writing in ancient Greek thematized through the figure of Lycurgus, is how to most effectively inculcate the fundamental values of a constitution in its citizens: is this best done by using written laws, or by relying on unwritten laws that are customary and engrained through practices?

George Kabango Memorial Fellows

NAAPE would like to congratulate this year's recipients of the NAAPE George Kabango Memorial Fellowship: Haley Dutmer, Emma Prendergast, and Kristian Guttensen! The George Kabango Memorial Fellowship is a competitive conference scholarship intended to encourage the participation of current graduate students in philosophy and education as well as K-12 educators at the NAAPE annual conference. Successful fellowship applicants receive full financial support for conference attendance. Please read about our 2022 Kabango Fellows below.



Haley Dutmer University of Notre Dame

Haley is a doctoral candidate in Philosophy at the University of Notre Dame, with research interests in philosophy of education, virtue ethics, and character education. In particular, she is interested in how virtue can be effectively taught in classroom communities. She has also developed pedagogical interests in inclusive teaching, community-engaged learning, and experiential learning.

Most recently, Haley developed and taught a community-engaged philosophy of education course where students learned theory by reflecting on their experiences tutoring children each week at a local community learning center. This course earned Haley an Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor Award. Currently, she is a graduate associate with the Kaneb Center for Teaching Excellence at Notre Dame. In this capacity, she creates and facilitates pedagogy workshops and trainings, provides teaching consultations/ observations, and blogs about teaching. She also coordinates Notre Dame Minorities and Philosophy (MAP) whose programming focuses on inclusivity within philosophy.

Outside of Notre Dame, she has done high school and first-generation college student mentoring. Previously, she was an AmeriCorps VISTA volunteer whose service focused on local food insecurity initiatives in higher education at Western Illinois University, Quad Cities. Haley has an M.A. and a B.S. in Philosophy from Northern Illinois University.



Emma Prendergast University of Wisconsin-Madison

Emma is a Ph.D. candidate in Philosophy at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, where she received an M.A. in Philosophy in 2017. In 2014, she received a B.A. in Philosophy at Millikin University in Decatur, Illinois. Currently, Emma is completing a dissertation in political philosophy that explores the role of ethical values in the legitimacy of political institutions. She also researches topics in philosophy of education including moral education, justice and equality in higher education, and the ethics of childhood upbringing.

Emma became interested in philosophy of education while participating in the Center for Ethics and Education Graduate Institute in 2018-2019. At UW-Madison, she has enjoyed teaching undergraduate philosophy courses in ethics, feminist philosophy, philosophy of sex and love, and philosophy of moral education. She is very excited to be returning to NAAPE for the third time.



Kristian Guttesen Directorate of Education (Iceland)

Kristian recently completed a PhD in Character Education under the supervision of Kristján Kristjánsson, from the University of Birmingham. He has published on Søren Kierkegaard, philosophy of education, character education, poetry teaching, creative writing, and poetic inquiry. His research interests also include Wittgenstein's relation to education and philosophy with young people.

He is currently employed at the Directorate of Education in Iceland, and concurrently serves as a part-time teacher at the Iceland University of the Arts and at the Comprehensive Secondary School of West Iceland in Akranes.

NAAPE / Educational Theory Outstanding Paper Prize

Megan Bogia | Postsecondary Access and Epistemic Violence

Cassie Finley | Virtue Argumentation, Virtue Dialogue, and Aristotle

Michael Morgan | Aristotle on the Importance of Equality in Friendship: Can Teachers and Students be Friends?

Rebecca Sullivan | Empathetic Learning as a Path to Personal Development

Ilya Zrudlo | Assessing the Value of the Moral Framework of the 'Naturalist' for Youth and Community Development Initiatives

NAAPE / TRE Outstanding Book Prize

Johan Dahlbeck | Spinoza: Fiction and Manipulation in Civic Education

Cara E. Furman and **Cecelia E. Traugh** | *Descriptive Inquiry in Teacher Practice: Cultivating Practical Wisdom to Create Democratic Schools*

Christopher Martin | The Right to Higher Education: A Political Theory

Campbell F. Scribner and **Bryan R. Warnick** | Spare the Rod: Punishment and the Moral Community of Schools

Program Committee

NAAPE would like to thank its program committee for their diligent work reviewing conference submissions.

AJacob Affolter Jaime Ahlberg Matthew Berk Lauren Bialystok **Caitlin Brust Nicholas Burbules** Craig Cunningham Johan Dahlbeck Johannes Drerup Jenn Dum Adham El Shazly Matt Ferkany **Robert McClintock** John Fantuzzo Matthew Farrelly Jon Fennell Jeff Frank Sheron Fraser-Burgess Cara Furman **Kevin Gary**

Jane Gatley Tal Gilead Rena Goldstein Sara Hardman Emerald Henderson Givanni Ildefonso-Sanchez Mark Jonas Augusta-Mary Joseph Kathryn Joyce Ryan Kemp Kristjan Kristjansson Tone Kvernbekk Anthony Laden David Lewin Stephanie Mackler Mason Marshall **Christopher Martin** Tom Martin Robbie McClintock Dini Metro-Roland Avi Mintz

Emma Moormann Michael Morgan Seamus Mulryan Yoshiaki Nakazawa **Trevor Norris** Julia Novakowski Tina Obermayr **Julian Rome** Jennifer Rothschild Mark Schroeder-Strong Krassimir Stojanov Madeline Urban **Kevin Vollrath** Warren von Eschenbach David Waddington **Bryan Warnick Dustin Webster** Kirsten Welch **Douglas Yacek** Ilya Zrudlo

PHILOSOPHY SCHOLARSHIP DIALOGUE